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THEORETICAL BASES OF THE FUNCTIONING OF THE STATE REGULATION MECHANISMS OF THE DESHADOWING OF THE ECONOMY OF UKRAINE

It is investigated the historical problem of the formation and spread of the shadow economy, as well as the peculiarities of the historical formation and the theoretical foundations of the functioning of the mechanisms of state regulation of the deshadowing economy of Ukraine. Since the existence of informal economic activity actually operates the new economic system in which the play set criminal socio-economic relations, which, in turn, controlled by the state and society. This greatly affects all aspects of economic activity, political and social life of the country. Appear and apply new trends in the development of shadow economy, defining forms of shadow economy in real life, its causes and methods to combat the state this negative phenomenon.

Key words: the shadow economy, mechanisms of public administration, legalization, deshadowing, economic reform.

The de-shadowing of economic relations has its history of formation and existence, and its rapid development in Ukraine cannot be associated only with market transformations. Radical political, economic and social changes in any of the countries of the world are characterized by intensification of shadow manifestations in economic activity. Therefore, the study of the theoretical foundations of the functioning of state regulation mechanisms of the de-shadowing of the Ukrainian economy is of great importance.

The development of the problems of the shadow economy, attempts to determine its scale and the functioning of state regulation mechanisms of the economy de-shadowing have been highlighted in the studies of such scholars as V. Bakumenko, D. Blades, L. Didkivska, V. Knyazev, V. Tanzi, E. Feig, T. Koryagina , Yu.Surmin, L. Timofeev, Yu. Treschevsky, O. Turchinov and others.

To examine the conditions and historical regularities of the formation of shadow economic activity, the study of the impact of state regulation mechanisms on the state economy.

- to consider the historical development of the economy and the mechanisms of state regulation in the sphere of de-shadowing of economic relations;

- to determine mistakes and errors made by the state in the course of market transformations;

- to propose measures to increase the pace of development and facilitate the legalization of the shadow sector of the Ukrainian economy.

Of particular importance in the formation of state regulation mechanism of de-shadowing of economic relations is the historical development of the economy, where «peaks» of the growth of informal economic activity fall on the turning points of economic history.

According to the researchers, the emergence of state regulation mechanisms in the field of economy de-shadowing in the former USSR occurred in the late 50's – early 60's. The emergence and development of the shadow economy in the postwar period until the early nineties were as a matter of fact a reaction to the unjustified use of a rigid system of organizational and administrative methods of public administration. Subjects of economic activity gradually began to bypass them, taking as a benchmark their own economic interests. Despite the existing political and legal prohibitions, the economic interest of economic entities began to be gradually realized in the shadow business.

According to many researchers, in the first years after the proclamation of independence by Ukraine, the sharp increase in shadow activity was also due to the fact that market transformations were carried out without sound scientific training, without prior verification of methods, means, and directions of reforms. The concept of transformation did not take into account the mentality and cultural values of the people of Ukraine. Reformation was carried out in Western and Russian scenarios. The analysis confirms that large errors and miscalculations were made during the course of market transformations.

Thus, the shadow economy exists in any economic system with the state form of organization of social life, but in different systems it has its own specifics. History does not provide examples where carrying out economic reforms by the government and the application of state regulation mechanisms would lead to the legalization and reduction of the shadow sector. It was determined that under the influence of certain factors the shadow economy

tended to decrease its volumes. But the mechanisms of state regulation in the sphere of implementation and application of the state-shadowing policy were not sufficiently effective; therefore, new trends in the development of shadow economic activity spread.

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